

一¹ yī
 一 ideograph representing one. In composition can represent the horizon, a bar or line, or heaven. yī: 圖 one
 ⇨ 曇花一現, 不一, 同一, 九牛一毛, 打成一片, 統一, 萬一, 獨一無二, 單一, 逐一, 唯一, 惟一
 一般 yībān 圖 generally: 一般來說 generally speaking 圖 average
 一半 yībàn 圖 half
 一輩子 yībèizi 圖 匪 lifetime
 一邊 yībiān 圖 one side 圖 simultaneously
 一併 yībìng 圖 together, as a group
 一旦 yīdàn 圖 as soon as, once
 一道 yīdào 圖 together
 一點 yīdiǎn 圖 a little, somewhat, a bit
 一定 yīdìng 圖 certainly: 不一定 not necessarily
 一度 yīdù 圖 once
 一二 yīèr 圖 one or two, a little: 略知一二 know just a little
 一概 yīgài 圖 all, totally

一個 yīgè 圖 a, one
 一共 yìgòng 圖 in total, altogether
 一貫 yìguàn 圖 consistent
 一回 yīhuí 圖 once
 一會兒 yīhuìr 圖 a moment: 等一會兒 wait a moment
 一塊兒 yīkuàier 圖 together
 一流 yīliú 圖 first-rate
 一路 yīlù 圖 all the way: 一路平安 bon voyage
 一律 yīlǜ 圖 all
 一面 yīmiàn 圖 one side, one aspect 圖 simultaneously
 一模一樣 yīmóyīyàng 圖 identical
 一齊 yīqí 圖 simultaneously, together
 一起 yìqǐ 圖 together, altogether
 一切 yīqiè 圖 everything
 一群 yīqún 圖 a group
 一生 yīshēng 圖 lifetime
 一時 yīshí 圖 momentarily, temporarily
 一場塗炭 yīchǎngtútan 圖 in a great mess
 一同 yītóng 圖 together
 一啖 yīwǎn 圖 persistently, obsessively

一下 yíxià 圖 a while: 請等一下. Please wait a moment. 圖 all at once, all of a sudden
 一下子 yíxiàzi 圖 once 圖 all at once, all of a sudden
 一向 yíxiàng 圖 all along
 一些 yíxiē 圖 some
 一心 yíxīn 圖 wholeheartedly
 一樣 yíyàng 圖 the same
 一一 yíyī 圖 one by one, individually
 一再 yízài 圖 again and again, repeatedly
 一早 yízǎo 圖 early in the morning
 一陣子 yízhēnzi 圖 a while
 一直 yízhí 圖 always 圖 straight
 一直走 walk straight ahead
 一致 yízhì 圖 consistent: 不一致 inconsistent

一 1 èr
 一 2 One + 一 doubled. 圖 two
 ⇨ 一 二, 獨一無二
 二胡 èrhú 圖 erhu - a two-stringed Chinese musical instrument
 二手 èrshǒu 圖 second-hand: 二手貨 second-hand goods
 二元化 èryuánhuà 圖 dichotomous

五⁵ wǔ
 五³ The two 二² principles yin and yang (⇨ 陰陽) that form the five (an early pictograph showing four sides and the center) elements (⇨ 五行) between heaven and earth.
 圖 five
 五彩 wǔcǎi 圖 multicolored
 五花八門 wǔabuāmén 圖 rich in variety
 五經 wǔjīng 圖 the Five Classics - 詩經, 書經, 易經, 禮記, 春秋
 五行 wǔxíng 圖 five primary elements - 金, 木, 水, 火, 地

伍 1 wǔ
4 Five 五 (phonetic)
men 人. ⑤ unit of five
soldiers in ancient times ⑥ a
surname ⑦ five (complex form)
⇒ 落伍, 退伍, 隊伍

吾 1 wú
5 Mouth 口 with five
五 (phonetic). ⑥ I, we ⇒
維吾爾族

悟 1 wù
6 Heart 心 with 吾
phonetic. ⑦ realize, compre-
hend ⇒ 覺悟, 省悟, 領
悟, 醒悟, 禪悟
悟性 wùxìng ⑧ comprehen-
sion

晤 1 wù
7 Sun 日 with 吾
phonetic. ⑧ meet ⇒ 會
晤
晤面 wùmiàn ⑨ meet face to
face
晤談 wùtán ⑩ meet and talk

語 1 yǔ
8 [語] Words 言 from
me 吾 (phonetic). ⑨ talk
⑩ words, language ⇒ 標
語, 私語, 歇後語, 評
語, 漢語, 英語, 成
語, 國語, 新語, 母
語, 台語, 口語, 言
語, 俗語, 外語, 日
語, 片語, 滬語, 手
語, 諺語, 術語, 俚
語, 論語, 耳語, 謎
語, 自言自語, 華語
語錄 yǔlù ⑪ quotations,
sayings: 毛主席語錄
Sayings of Chairman Mao
語氣 yǔqì ⑫ tone
語文 yǔwén ⑬ spoken and
written language
語系 yǔxì ⑭ language family
語言 yǔyán ⑮ language

齧 1 yǔ
9 [齧] Tooth 齒 with
吾 (phonetic). ⑩ crooked teeth

⇒ 齧齧

衙 1 yá
10 March 行 with 吾
phonetic. ⑪ government
department
衙門 yámén ⑫ ⑬ government
office

貳 1 èr
11 [貳] Originally two
二 (phonetic) halberds 戈,
with shell 貝 added later. ⑫
two (complex form)

膩 1 nì
12 [膩] Meat 肉 twice
貳. ⑬ fat, grease ⑭ greasy
⑮ bored with: 吃膩了 sick
of eating something ⇒ 油
膩, 細膩

亟 1 jí
13 Person 人 (in center,
altered) struggling with
mouth 口 and hands 又
between both 二 heaven and
earth. ⑭ urgently, anxiously
亟待 jídài ⑮ urgently await
亟欲 jíyù ⑯ urgently desire to

極 1 jí
14 [極] Wood 木 in
anxious 亟 position. Simpli-
fied form uses 及. ⑮ ridge-
pole ⑯ extreme, extremely:
好極了 excellent ⇒ 北
極, 消極, 南極, 太
極, 積極

極度 jídù ⑰ extreme
極端 jíduān ⑱ extreme, extrem-
ist
極力 jíli ⑲ make every effort
極其 jíqí ⑳ extremely
極權 jíquán ㉑ totalitarian
rule: 極權主義 totalitarian-
ism
極爲 jíwéi ㉒ extremely
極限 jíxiàn ㉓ extreme limit

亘 1 xuān
15 Swirling 回 (alter-
ed) between top and bottom 二

宣 1 xuān
16 Roof 宀 over swirling
亘 is exp. ⑬ imperial bal.
⑭ announce, proclaim
宣佈 xuānbù ⑮ announce,
declare
宣布 xuānbù ⑯ announce,
declare
宣稱 xuānchéng ⑰ assert
宣傳 xuānchuán ⑱ publicize ⑲
propaganda
宣導 xuāndǎo ⑳ inform and
guide
宣告 xuāngào ㉑ announce,
proclaim
宣言 xuānyán ㉒ declaration,
manifesto: 獨立宣言 decla-
ration of independence
宣揚 xuānyáng ㉓ publicize

喧 1 xuān
17 Mouth 口 proclaim-
ing 宣 (phonetic). ⑳ clamor
喧嘩 xuānhuá ㉔ hubbub, uproar

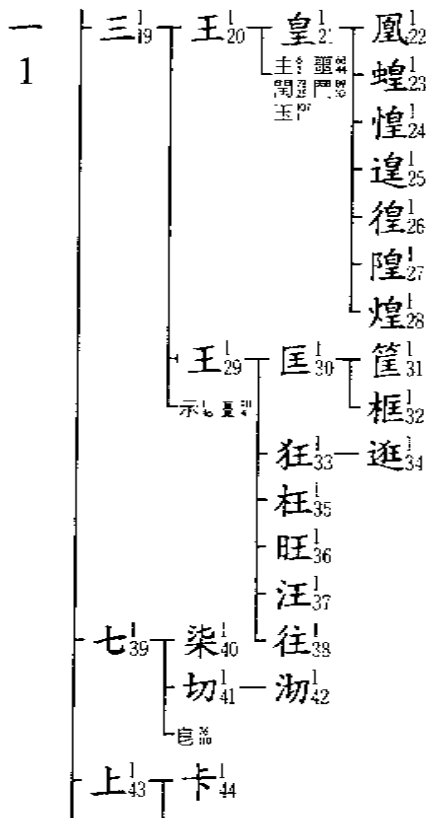
渲 1 xuān
18 Water 水 proclaim-
ing 宣 (phonetic). ㉕ paint
渲染 xuānrǎn ㉖ paint ㉗ embel-
lish

三 1 sān
19 Ideograph represent-
ing heaven, earth, and humanity.
⑳ three ⇒ 兩三, 再三
三八 sānbā ㉘ ㉙ exaggeratedly feminine

三國 sāngúo ㉚ Three Kingdoms
- 魏, 蜀, and 吳 - that
coexisted from 222 to 265 A.D.:
三國演義 The Romance of
the Three Kingdoms - an histor-
ical novel

三合會 sānhéhuì ㉛ triad
三角 sānjiǎo ㉜ triangle: 三角
洲 delta

三輪車 sānlúnchē ㉝ tricycle
三民主義 sānmínzhūyì ㉞
Three Principles of the People -
nationalism 民族, people's
rights 民權, and the people's



ed to 白¹ kings 王¹ (the three legendary rulers of ancient China - 伏羲¹, 神農¹, and 黃帝¹) 皇帝 huángdì ④ emperor

皇宮 huánggōng ④ imperial palace

皇后 huánghòu ④ empress

凰¹ huáng
凰²² Emperor 皇¹ (phonetic) phoenix 鳳² (abbreviated to 凡¹) ④ phoenix (female) ⇨ 鳳凰¹

蝗¹ huáng
蝗²³ Insect 白¹ emperor 皇¹ (phonetic). ④ locust 蝗蟲 huángchóng ④ locust

惶¹ huáng
惶²⁴ Heart 心¹ and emperor 皇¹ (phonetic). ④ anxious, frightened
惶恐 huánghǒng ④ frightened, terrified

遑¹ huáng
遑²⁵ Movement 走¹ with 皇¹ phonetic and suggestive of fear 惶¹. ④ hurry
遑論 huánghuán ④ not to mention, much less

徨¹ huáng
徨²⁶ Step 子¹ with 皇¹ phonetic. ④ irresolute ⇨ 彷徨¹, 踟躇¹

隍¹ huáng
隍²⁷ 皿¹ 阜¹ and emperor 皇¹ (phonetic). ④ dry meat, ditch ⇨ 城隍¹

煌¹ huáng
煌²⁸ Fire 火¹ and emperor 皇¹ (phonetic). ④ bright, brilliant ⇨ 敦煌¹, 輝煌¹

王¹ huáng
王²⁹ Growth 之¹ (altered) shooting up from the ground 土¹. ④ flourish

匡¹ kuāng
匡³⁰ Container 匚¹ with

livelihood 民生¹ - promoted by Sun Yat-sen

三 明治 sānmíngzhì ④ sandwich
三 峽 sānjiā ④ Three Gorges - a scenic spot on the Yangtze River

三 專 sānzhuān ④ technical college

王¹ wáng
王²⁰ The one — who connects heaven, humanity and earth 三¹ ④ king ④ a surname ⇨ 大王¹, 國王¹

女 王¹, 魔 王¹, 帝 王¹, 霸 王¹

王 八 wángbā ④ tortoise ④ cuckolded husband: (王八蛋 son-of-a-bitch)

王 妃 wángfēi ④ royal concubine ④ princess (crown prince's wife)

王 國 wángguó ④ kingdom

王 牌 wángpái ④ trump card

王 子 wángzǐ ④ prince

皇¹ huáng
皇²¹ Original 自¹ (alter-

王 wáng phonetic. ② container
③ rectify, correct

匡 kuāngzhèng ④ rectify

筐 kuāng

筐 31 Bamboo 竹 container

匡 wáng (phonetic). ⑤ wicker basket ⇨ 籬筐

筐子 kuāngzi ⑥ basket

框 kuāng

框 32 Wooden 木 container

匡 wáng (phonetic). ⑦ frame ⇨ 相框

狂 kuáng

狂 33 Dog 犬 uncontrolled

王 wáng (phonetic). ⑧ rabid dog
⑨ crazy ⇨ 瘋狂, 猖狂, 發狂

狂飆 kuángbiāo ⑩ hurricane

狂風 kuángfēng ⑪ strong breeze

狂歡 kuánghuān ⑫ rejoice

wildly, revel: 性狂歡會 orgy

狂怒 kuángnù ⑬ rage, fury

狂熱 kuángrè ⑭ fanatic ⑮ zeal, fanaticism

狂人 kuáng rén ⑯ lunatic, madman

狂妄 kuángwàng ⑰ crazy, deranged ⑱ deluded

逛 guàng

逛 34 Move 走 and think

crazy 狂 wáng (phonetic) thoughts. ⑲ stroll ⇨ 閒逛

逛逛 guàngguàng ⑳ take a walk, stroll

逛街 guàngjiē ㉑ window shop

枉 wǎng

枉 35 Tree 木 growing

rapidly 王 wáng (phonetic). ⑳ crooked ⇨ 冤枉

枉費 wǎngfèi ㉒ try in vain

枉然 wǎngrán ㉓ in vain, futilely

旺 wàng

旺 36 Sun 日 with 王 wáng

(originally 往 wǎng) phonetic. ㉔ illustrious ㉕ prosperous ⇨ 興旺

旺季 wàngjì ㉖ busy season

旺盛 wàngshèng ㉗ prosperous

汪 wāng

汪 37 Water 水 growing rapidly 王 wáng (phonetic). ㉘ deep and vast ㉙ a surname

汪洋 wāngyáng ㉚ deep and vast

body of water

往 wǎng

往 38 Step 行 and progress

王 wáng (phonetic), altered to resemble 主. ㉛ depart for, go toward ㉜ to, toward ㉝ past, previous ⇨ 嚮往, 交往

以往, 開往, 前往, 來往

往常 wǎngcháng ㉞ in the past

往後 wǎnghòu ㉟ in the future

往來 wǎnglái ㊱ come and go

㊲ contacts, dealings

往日 wǎng rì ㊳ in days past

往事 wǎngshì ㊴ things of the past

往往 wǎngwǎng ㊵ frequently

往昔 wǎngxī ㊶ in former times

㊷ former times

七 qī

七 39 One 一 crossed by a curved line, suggesting imperfection short of ten 十. ㊸ seven ⇨ 亂七八糟

柒 qī

柒 40 Water 水 and wood 木 with 七 qī phonetic. ㊹ a tree name ㊺ seven (complex form)

切 qiē qiē

切 41 Knife 刀 with 七 qī phonetic. ㊻ cut, slice. ㊼ correspond to ⇨ 一切, 殷切, 密切, 親切, 關切, 深切, 熱切, 迫切, 確切

切磋 qiēcū ㊽ learn by exchanging views, compare notes

切斷 qiēduàn ㊾ cut off, rip

沏 qī

沏 42 Water 水 cutting 切 qiē

(phonetic). ㊿ infuse

沏茶 qīchá ㉑ make tea

上 shàng

上 43 Originally a horizontal line 一 topped by a short horizontal line, later by a vertical line 丨, and then finally by both. Original form appears in composition, e.g. 示 ㉒ above, upper ㉓ previous: 上次 last time; 上 get on, go up: 上車 get in a car ⇨ 路上, 比不上, 北上, 跟上, 考上, 染上, 加上, 趕上, 樓上, 地上, 以, 街上, 早上, 愛上, 穿上, 爬上, 放上, 晚上, 馬上

上班 shàngbān ㉔ go to work, go to the office: 上班族 office workers

上層 shàngcéng ㉕ upper level

上床 shàngchuáng ㉖ go to bed ㉗ have sex

上次 shàngcì ㉘ last time

上當 shàngdāng ㉙ be cheated, be fooled

上帝 shàngdì ㉚ God

上都 shàngdū ㉛ Xanadu

上風 shàngfēng ㉜ windward ㉝ advantage: 佔上風 have the advantage

上海 shànghǎi ㉞ Shanghai

上級 shàngjí ㉟ high-grade

上課 shàngkè ㊱ attend class

上口 shàngkǒu ㊲ easily spoken ㊳ euphonious

上來 shànglái ㊴ come up to ㊵ above ㊶ top, above

上前 shàngqián ㊷ come forward

上去 shàngqù ㊸ go up to

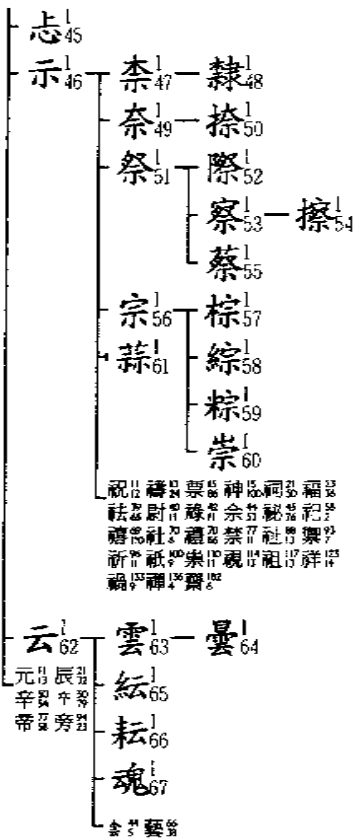
上升 shàngshēng ㊹ ascend

上市 shàngshì ㊺ go on the market

上述 shàngshù ㊻ above-mentioned

上司 shàngsī ㊼ boss, superior

上訴 shàngsù ㊽ appeal



卡車 kǎchē 國 truck
 卡片 kǎpiàn 國 card
 卡通 kǎtōng 國 cartoon

志¹ 志⁴⁵ Rising 上⁴ heart
 心¹ 志⁴⁵ timid
 志¹ 志⁴⁵ tānè 國 apprehensive,
 disturbed 國 indecisive

示¹ 示⁴⁶ The three 三 (written
 vertically) to resemble 小 (small)
 elements, sun, moon and stars,
 of heaven: above 上⁴ (early
 form resembling 二² which
 reveal the truths of gods. 國
 teach, show ⇨ 指示¹², 揭
 示¹², 展示¹², 暗示¹², 啓
 示¹², 提示¹², 出示¹², 表
 示¹², 顯示¹²

示範 shìfàn 國 demonstrate,
 show, set an example
 示威 shìwēi 國 demonstrate: 示
 威遊行 demonstration,
 protest march

柰¹ 柰⁴⁷ [tree 木⁷ with 示⁴
 phonetic. 國 a kind of apple

隸¹ 隸⁴⁸ [隶¹ Seize by the tail
 隶¹² with 柰⁴ phonetic. 國
 attached to, belong to 國 be
 subordinate to 國 servant,
 slave ⇨ 奴隸¹²
 隸書 lìshū 國 clerical script - a
 calligraphy style
 隸屬 lìshǔ 國 belong to, be
 affiliated

奈¹ 奈⁴⁹ nà.
 奈⁴⁹ a miswriting of 柰⁴.
 國 what ⇨ 無可奈何¹²,
 無奈¹²

捺¹ 捺⁵⁰ nà
 捺⁵⁰ Hand 手⁷ with 奈⁴
 phonetic. 國 press with the
 hand 國 right-falling calligra-
 phy stroke ⇨ 按捺¹²

祭¹ 祭⁵¹ jì
 祭⁵¹ Meat 肉¹² offered with.

上台 shàngtái 國 go on stage
 上天 shàngtiān 國 heaven
 上午 shàngwǔ 國 morning
 上下 shàngxià 國 above and
 below: 上下文 context 國
 about
 上校 shàngxiào 國 colonel
 上學 shàngxué 國 attend school
 上旬 shàngxún 國 first ten days
 of a month
 上癮 shàngyǐn 國 become

addicted to
 上元 shàngyuán 國 Lantern
 Festival
 上漲 shàngzhǎng 國 rise

卡¹ 卡⁴⁴ kǎ
 卡⁴⁴ Controls movement up
 上⁴ and down 下⁴. 國
 checkpoint 國 block, make
 stuck: 卡住了 stuck 國 card
 ⇨ 賀卡¹², 刷卡¹², 綠卡¹²,
 關卡¹²

band 又¹ to win revelations
示¹ ⑤ sacrifice ⑥ festival
祭祀 jìsì ⑥ religious ceremony
⑦ offer sacrifices: 祭祖 zǐzǔ
先 offer sacrifices to ancestors

祭壇 jìtán ⑥ altar
祭祖 jìzǔ ⑦ offer sacrifices to
ancestors

際¹ jì
際⁵² [际] Embankment:
阜⁶⁷ with 祭, phonetic. ⑥
border, boundary ⇨ 人際¹,
交際¹, 國際¹, 實際¹, 邊
際¹

察¹ chá
察⁵³ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ with 祭, phonetic. ⑥ investigate,
examine ⇨ 檢察官¹, 考
察¹, 督察¹, 觀察¹, 洞
察¹, 偵察¹, 視察¹, 監
察¹, 觀察¹
察覺 chájué ⑥ perceive
察看 cháxān ⑥ observe

擦¹ cā
擦⁵⁴ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿
Hand 手¹ examining
擦¹ (phonetic). ⑥ rub ⑦
wipe ⇨ 摩¹ 擦¹
擦傷 cāshāng ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿
擦拭 cāshì ⑥ clean

蔡¹ cài
蔡⁵⁵ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿
Grass 艸¹ with 祭, phonetic. ⑥ grass ⑦ a
surname: 蔡倫 Cai Lun -
Eastern Han Dynasty inventor
of paper

宗¹ zōng
宗⁵⁶ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿
Building 一¹ of
worship 示¹ ⑥ ancestors
⑦ religion ⇨ 教宗¹, 正
宗¹, 祖宗¹, 禪宗¹
宗教 zōngjiào ⑥ religion: 宗教
自由 freedom of religion
宗派 zōngpài ⑥ sect
宗旨 zōngzhǐ ⑥ objective,
purpose

棕¹ zōng
棕⁵⁷ Modern form shows tree

木¹ with 宗 & phonetic. ⑥
palm tree
棕櫚 zōnglǚ ⑥ palm tree
棕色 zōngsè ⑥ brown

綜¹ zōng
綜⁵⁸ [综] Threads 糸¹
with 宗 & phonetic. ⑥ weaving
tool ⑦ synthesize ⇨ 錯
綜¹
綜觀 zōngguān ⑥ overview
綜合 zōnghé ⑥ synthesize: 綜
合大學 comprehensive
university
綜藝 zōngyì ⑥ variety show

粽¹ zòng
粽⁵⁹ Modern form shows rice
米¹ with 宗 & phonetic.
粽子 zòngzi ⑥ rice dumplings
wrapped in leaves

崇¹ chōng
崇⁶⁰ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿
Mountain 山¹ great
like ancestors 宗 & (phonetic). ⑥ lofty ⑦ worship, idolize
⇨ 推崇¹

崇拜 chóngbài ⑥ worship, venerate
崇高 chóngāo ⑥ lofty, high
崇敬 chóngjìng ⑥ revere, esteem
崇洋 chóngyáng ⑥ worship
foreign things

蒜¹ suàn
蒜⁶¹ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿
Plant 艸¹ and a pho-
netic element resembling a
pair of the character 示¹
⑥ garlic ⇨ 大蒜¹

云¹ yún
云⁶² ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿
Vapors (resembling
人¹) rising 上¹ (early form
written as 二). ⑥ clouds (⇨
雲¹) ⑦ say, speak: 人云亦
云 parrot others

雲¹ yún
雲⁶³ [云]. Rising vapors
云¹ (phonetic) that form rain
雨¹. ⑥ clouds ⇨ 彩雲¹
雲彩 yúncǎi ⑥ clouds
雲海 yúnhǎi ⑥ sea of clouds
雲南 yúnnán ⑥ Yunnan Province
雲霧 yúnwù ⑥ mist

曇¹ tán
曇⁶⁴ [曇] Sun 日¹ blocked
by clouds 曇¹. ⑥ cloud cover
曇花一現 tánhuāyíxiàn ⑥ (last
in the par.

紜¹ yūn
紜⁶⁵ [紜] Modern form
shows thread 糸¹ jumbled like
clouds 云¹ (phonetic). ⑥
angled, disorderly ⇨ 紛紜¹

耘¹ yūn
耘⁶⁶ Modern form shows
plow 耒¹ with 云¹ phonetic.
⑥ weed ⇨ 耕耘¹

魂¹ hún
魂⁶⁷ Vaporous 云¹ (pho-
netic) spirit 鬼¹. ⑥ soul
⇨ 鬼魂¹, 靈魂¹
魂魂 húnhún ⑥ soul

下¹ xià
下⁶⁸ Analogous to 上¹,
originally a longer horizontal
line 一¹ above a shorter hori-
zontal line with a vertical line
丨¹ added later. ⑥ below, lower
⑦ next: 下禮拜見. See you
next week. ⑧ go down, get off:
下車 exit a vehicle ⇨ 一下,
一下子. 上下¹, 閣下¹,
落下¹, 脫下¹, 陛下¹, 鬆
下¹, 鄉下¹, 私下¹, 業
下¹, 四下¹, 南下¹, 天
下¹, 吞下¹, 丟下¹, 零
下¹, 如下¹, 每況愈下¹,
樓下¹, 地下¹, 以下¹, 當
下¹, 之下¹, 坐下¹, 插
下¹, 留下¹, 爬下¹, 足
下¹, 手下¹, 跌下¹, 放
下¹, 底下¹, 買下¹, 蹲
下¹

下巴 xiàbā ⑥ chin
下班 xiàbān ⑥ get off work
下邊 xiàbian ⑥ ⑦ underneath,
below
下次 xiàcì ⑥ next time ⑦
another time
下風 xiàfēng ⑥ seaward ⑧
disadvantage