

# CONTENTS



Introduction	xix
--------------	-----

## READING AND WRITING

### *The Hebrew Alphabet*

<b>S A</b>	Final forms, ambiguous-looking letters, dagesh, and sounds: <b>EXERCISES</b>	3
------------	--	---

#### *Vowel Points*

<b>S B</b>	Vowel Identification: <b>EXERCISE</b>	4
<b>§ B.1</b>	Long and short vowels	4
<b>S B–C</b>	Write the vowels: <b>EXERCISE</b>	4
<b>S B.2</b>	Vowel distinctions	4
	Identify full vowels: <b>EXERCISE</b>	4

#### *Vocalization*

<b>S B–C</b>	Write the vowels: <b>EXERCISE</b>	5
	Transliterate into Hebrew: <b>EXERCISE</b>	5
<b>§ C</b>	<b>Syllable identification</b>	5
	Divide words into syllables: <b>EXERCISE</b>	5
<b>S C.1</b>	Open and closed syllables	6
	Divide words into syllables and identify syllables as open or closed: <b>EXERCISE</b>	6
<b>§ D</b>	<b>Vocal and silent shewa</b>	6
	<b>Not So Proper Reading Exercise</b>	
	Transliteration from Hebrew to English: <b>EXERCISE</b>	7

## LESSONS

### *LESSON 1*

	<b>וַיִּאמֶר יְהוָה</b>	11
--	-------------------------	----

<b>§ 1.2</b>	Grammatical significance of <b>dagesh forte</b>	11
<b>§ 1.3</b>	<b>Roots:</b> three letters	11
<b>§ 1.3c</b>	Vav conversive: converted from what?	11
<b>§ 1.4a</b>	Function of stems	11
	Vav conversive: <b>EXERCISE</b>	12

CONTENTS

LESSON 2

	וַיְדַבֵּר אֱלֹהִים אֶל־מֹשֶׁה וַיֹּאמֶר אֵלָיו אֲנִי יְהוָה	13
§ 2.5	Maqqef	13
§ 2.9	Vocalization of אֵל when a suffix is added	13
§ 2.10b	Word order in noun sentences	14
	EXERCISE	14
§ 2.12	Is the shewa in וַיְדַבֵּר vocal?	14
§ 2.12.1	Absence of dagesh forte in וַיְדַבֵּר	14
	Lesson 2: EXERCISES	14

LESSON 3

	וַיֵּלֶךְ דָּוִד מִשָּׁם	15
§ 3.1	Function of י in וַיֵּשֶׁב	15
	Identify the root: EXERCISE	15
§ 3.3a	Dagesh in ב ג ד כ פ ת letters	15
§ 3.3a.1	Is dagesh in the first letter of a word lene or forte?	16
§ 3.3a.2	Omission of dagesh forte	16
	Dagesh forte: EXERCISE	16
§ 3.3a.3	More about dagesh forte	16

LESSON 4

	וְלֹא־שָׁמַע הַמֶּלֶךְ אֶל־הָעָם	17
§ 4.4b	Problems of segolate nouns. See also §11.3	17
§ 4.5b	Vocalization of עָם	17
§ 4.5b.1	Vowels that lengthen in compensation	17
	EXERCISE	17
§ 4.5b.2	Compensatory lengthening	18

LESSON 5

	דַּבַּר־יְהוָה אֲשֶׁר הָיָה אֶל־הוֹשֵׁעַ	19
§ 5.1c	Vowel changes in construct	19
§ 5.1c.1	Common progressions in vowel shortening	19
§ 5.1c.2	Vowel changes in construct, plural, and when a suffix is added	19
	EXERCISE	19
§ 5.1c.3	Examples of pretonic lengthening and propretonic reduction for all vowels	20
	EXERCISES	20

CONTENTS

---

S 5.2	Shewa under first letter of a noun	21
S 5.2.1	Compensatory lengthening compared to shortening	22
S 5.2.2	<b>Distinction between noun sentence and construct chain</b>	22
S 5.2.3	<b>Word order in a construct chain</b>	22
	EXERCISE	22
S 5.3a	Composite shewa under א of אשר	22
	<b>Glossary Review</b>	23

*LESSON 6*

וַיָּבֹאוּ עַד-הַיַּרְדֵּן הוּא וְכָל-בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל 24

S 6.1	Subject components in prefix and affix forms	24
S 6.1a	Root identification: EXERCISE	24
S 6.3a	Qamats ḥatuf: EXERCISE	24
S 6.6	Prefix, affix, and independent subject pronouns	24

*LESSON 7*

וַיִּתֵּן אַבְרָהָם אֶת-כָּל-אֲשֶׁר-לוֹ לְיִצְחָק 25

S 7.2c	Difference between לְ and אֶל לוֹ and לוא EXERCISE	25
--------	---	----

*LESSON 8*

וַיִּדְעוּ כִּי-שְׁמִי יְהוָה 26

S 8.1b	וּ וּ וּ at end of a word	26
	EXERCISE	26
S 8.1c	Can the י in וַיִּדְעוּ be a prefix pronoun?	26
S 8.3	Root of שְׁמִי	26
S 8.3.1	“My” on a plural noun	27
	EXERCISES	27

*LESSON 9*

וְהֵם לֹא יָדְעוּ כִּי שִׁמְעַ יוֹסֵף 29

S 9.3	Subject of participle	29
	EXERCISE	29
S 9.5	Qal participle hollow verb	29

CONTENTS

LESSON 10

וַיָּבֹא אֶל-אָבִיו וַיֹּאמֶר אָבִי וַיֹּאמֶר הֲנָנִי 31

§ 10.1b Reason for ׀ before suffix of אָבִי in singular 31

§ 10.2d Accents 31

§ 10.2d.1 Difference between accent and pause 31

§ 10.2d.2 Function of pause 32

§ 10.2d.3 Relationship of syllables, vowels, and accents 32

Qamats ḥatuf: EXERCISE 32

LESSON 11

וַיֵּצְאוּ לְלֶכֶת אֶרְצָה כְּנָעַן וַיָּבֹאוּ אֶרְצָה כְּנָעַן 34

§ 11.2 Vocalization of preposition in לְלֶכֶת 34

§ 11.2a Vowel patterns of 1st ׀ infinitives 34

§ 11.3 Vocalization of אֶרְצָה 34

LESSON 12

וַיֵּרָא כָּל-הָעָם וַיִּפְּלוּ עַל-פְּנֵיהֶם 35

§ 12.1 Weak roots in vav conversive: REVIEW EXERCISES 35

Identify יָשַׁב EXERCISE 35

§ 12.1.1 Missing-letter rules 35

§ 12.4 Examples of 3 m. pl. suffix spelled ׀\_\_ 36

EXERCISE 36

LESSON 13

וַיֹּאמֶר הֲנָנִי בִּי קָרָאתָ לִּי 37

§ 13.5 Order of persons in verb conjugations 37

§13.5.1 Vocalization of פָּקַד in the Qal affix 37

EXERCISE 37

§ 13.6a Vocalization of 3rd אָ in Qal affix 38

§ 13.6b Composite shewa in 2 m. pl. and 2 f. pl. Qal affix 38

Qal Affix: EXERCISES 38

LESSON 14

בִּי-תִשְׁמַר אֶת-כָּל-הַמְצֹוּה הַזֹּאת לַעֲשׂוֹתָהּ 39

§ 14.1 Euphonic dagesh 39

§ 14.1.1 Tenses for affix and prefix 39

CONTENTS

---

<b>S14.2c</b>	<b>Attributive adjective: construct chain</b>	39
<b>S 14.3</b>	Final ׀ EXERCISE	40
<b>§ 14.3.1</b>	<b>Rule of Shewa</b>	40
	EXERCISE	40
<b>§ 14.3.2</b>	<b>More on vocalization of attached prepositions or ׀</b>	41
	EXERCISE	41
<b>S 14.3a</b>	Qal infinitive construct for 1st ׀ and 3rd ׀ verbs	41
	EXERCISE	42
<b>S 14.5</b>	Recognition of prefix form without vav conversive	42
<b>S 14.5.1</b>	Two main patterns of Qal prefix	42
<b>§ 14.5.2</b>	Interior vowel patterns of prefix form	42
	EXERCISES	42
<b>S 14.5.3</b>	Prefix complements	43
	EXERCISE	43

**LESSON 15**

	<b>וַיֹּאמֶר חִזְקֶיהוּ אֶל-יִשְׁעֵיהוּ שׁוּב דְּבַר-יְהוָה אֲשֶׁר דִּבֶּרְתָּ</b>	44
<b>S 15.2</b>	Attributive and predicate adjectives	44
<b>S 15.4a</b>	Pi'el affix of middle guttural and ׀	44
	EXERCISE	44
<b>S 15.5</b>	Shewa under prefix pronoun of Pi'el	45
	EXERCISES	45
	<b>Glossary Review</b>	47

**LESSON 16**

	<b>וַיִּפֹּל יוֹסֵף עַל-פְּנֵי אָבִיו וַיִּבְדֹּךְ עָלָיו וַיִּשְׁק-לוֹ:</b>	48
<b>S 16.1a</b>	1st ׀ verbs in the Qal prefix	48
	EXERCISE	48
<b>S 16.3a</b>	3rd ׀ and 1st ׀ prefix forms	48
<b>S 16.3a.1</b>	Are the consonants, which drop out of words, always root letters?	48
	EXERCISES	49

**LESSON 17**

	<b>יְהוָה לִי לֹא אֵיִרָא מִה-יַעֲשֶׂה לִי אָדָם:</b>	50
<b>§ 17.2</b>	<b>Types of 1st ׀ verbs</b>	50
<b>§ 17.3b</b>	Euphonic dagesh	51

CONTENTS

---

<b>S 17.6</b>	A, I, and U class verbs in Qal affix	51
	EXERCISES	51
<b>S 17.6 a–d</b>	EXERCISE	52
<b>S 17.7.3</b>	Vowel class of אָהֵב	53

**LESSON 18**

שָׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵל יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ יְהוָה אֶחָד: 54

<b>S 18.1a</b>	Qal imperatives	54
	EXERCISE	54
<b>§ 18.1b</b>	Reason for composite shewa in אָמַר	54
<b>S 18.3b</b>	Relationship of m. pl. nouns with a suffix to construct form	55
<b>S 18.5</b>	Definiteness of attributive adjectives	55
	EXERCISES	55

**LESSON 19**

וַאֲמַרְתָּ דְבַר יְהוָה כִּי שָׁמַע עַבְדְּךָ 56

<b>S 19.2a</b>	REVIEW EXERCISE	56
<b>S 19.5</b>	Vowel changes “in pause”	56

**LESSON 20**

וַיִּקְרָא פַרְעֹה אֶל־מֹשֶׁה וַיֹּאמֶר לָבוּ עַבְדּוֹ אֶת־יְהוָה 57

<b>S 20.1</b>	About there not being a dagesh in פ of פַרְעֹה in lesson sentence	57
<b>S 20.6a</b>	REVIEW EXERCISES	57

**LESSON 21**

וַיִּקַּח יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶת כָּל־הָעָרִים הָאֵלֶּה וַיָּשֶׁב יִשְׂרָאֵל  
בְּכָל־עָרֵי הָאֱמֹרִי 58

<b>S 21.1</b>	לָקַח	58
<b>S 21.3a</b>	Gender of feminine noun with masculine ending	58
	EXERCISE	58
<b>S 21.3a.1</b>	Vocalization of definite article before a guttural	58

CONTENTS

LESSON 22

	לֹא־תִקַּח אִשָּׁה לְבְנֵי מִבְּנוֹת הַכּוֹנְעָנִי אֲשֶׁר אֲנֹכִי יוֹשֵׁב בְּאֶרְצוֹ	59
S 22.4	Words ending in וְתֵּ— f. pl. nouns or 3rd הִי infinitives?	59
	EXERCISES	59
S 22.4a	Distinction between f. sg. noun and 3 f. sg. Qal affix	60
S 22.4a.1	Recognition of f. sg. noun in construct	60
	EXERCISE	60

LESSON 23

	אֶת־הָאָרֶץ אֲשֶׁר־יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵיכֶם נָתַן לָכֶם וַיִּרְשְׁתֶּם אֹתָהּ וַיִּשְׁבְּתֶם־בָּהּ	61
S 23.2a	Vowel progression וַיִּ ← וַיִּ	61
	EXERCISE	61
S 23.2b	וְ הֵ הֵ at end of a word	61
S 23.2b.1	Sign of DDO + suffix: EXERCISE	61

LESSON 24

	אֲנִי וְהָאִשָּׁה הַזֹּאת יוֹשֵׁבִת בְּבַיִת אֶחָד	62
S 24.5a	יֹשֵׁבִת noun or verb?	62
	EXERCISES	62

LESSON 25

	וְלֹא־נָתַן יְהוָה לָכֶם לֵב לְדַעַת וְעֵינַיִם לְרֹאוֹת וְאָזְנוֹיִם לְשִׁמְעַ עַד הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה:	63
S 25.7	Qal infinitive construct: EXERCISE	63

LESSON 26

	וְאַתֶּם רְאִיתֶם אֵת כָּל־אֲשֶׁר עָשָׂה יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵיכֶם	64
S26.5a	Why the ׀ in 3rd הִי verbs?	64
	EXERCISES	64
S 26.5b	3rd הִי prefix	65
	EXERCISES	65

CONTENTS

LESSON 27

וְלֹא-שָׁבוּ אֶל-יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵיהֶם

S 27.1	Ambiguity of 3rd ׀ and hollow verbs	67
	EXERCISE	67
S 27.4a	Hollow verbs in the affix	67
	EXERCISES	67
S 27.4b	Hollow verbs in the prefix	68
	EXERCISES	68
S 27.4c	Hollow verbs in the imperative	68
	EXERCISES	68
S 27.4d	Participles of hollow verbs	68
	EXERCISE	68
	REVIEW EXERCISES	68

LESSON 28

וְהַמֶּלֶךְ אָסָא הִשְׁמִיעַ אֶת-כָּל-יְהוּדָה

S 28.5	Hif'il affix	70
	EXERCISE	70
	Weak Verb Review: EXERCISE	70
	יָשַׁב שׁוּב שָׁבָה EXERCISE	71

LESSON 29

וְהָיָה אֱלֹהִים עִמָּכֶם וְהָשִׁיב אֶתְכֶם אֶל-אֲרֶץ אֲבוֹתֵיכֶם

S 29.1	Dagesh in עִמָּכֶם	73
S 29.3	Nouns whose plural ends in ׀ followed by ׀ before a suffix	73
S 29.5	׀ preformative in Hif'il affix of hollow verbs	73
	EXERCISE	74
S 29.5.1	׀ preformative in Hif'il affix in first and second persons and holem, too	74
	EXERCISE	74
	EXERCISES	74

LESSON 30

הַגִּידָה לִּי מָה עָשִׂיתָ

S 30.1	Difference between הַגִּידָה and f. noun + definite article	76
§ 30.3	מָה spelled מָה	76
S 30.3.1	Spelling of עָשִׂיתָ	76



CONTENTS

LESSON 31

הם המדברים אל-פרעה מלך-מצרים להוציא את-בני-ישראל  
ממצרים 77

- S 31.1 Pīel prefix 77  
EXERCISE 77
- S 31.2 Is a word beginning with הוּ— a 1st Hif'il or a Qal participle? 77  
EXERCISE 77

LESSON 32

ויגד משה את-דברי העם אל-יהוה 78

- S 32.1 Pataḥ under preformative element in ויגד and הגידה 78
- S 32.3a Shortening in vav conversive 78  
EXERCISE 78

LESSON 33

ואוציא את-אבותיכם ממצרים 80

- S 33.1 Possible meanings of ואוציא 80
- S 33.5 Hif'il: REVIEW EXERCISE 80

LESSON 34

ויבו את-גדליהו בן-אחיקם בן-שפן בחרב וימת אתו 81

- S 34.1 Qal or Hif'il: EXERCISE 81
- S 34.1.1 Which takes precedence, features of stem or demands of root? 81
- S 34.6 I class hollows 81  
EXERCISES 81
- S 34.6.1 I class vowel in prefix and other forms of מות 82  
EXERCISE 82
- S 34.6.2 Participle of מות 82  
EXERCISE 82
- § 34.6.3 Qal affix of בוש a U class hollow: CHART 82
- § 34.6.4 Qal prefix of בוש 82  
EXERCISE 82
- § 34.6.5 Qal participle of בוש 82  
EXERCISE 82
- § 34.6.6 Qal imperative and infinitive of בוש 83  
EXERCISE 83

CONTENTS

LESSON 35

	בְּהִיּוֹת שְׂאוּל מְלֶךְ אֶתְּהָ הַמוֹצִיא וְהַמְבִּיא אֶת־יִשְׂרָאֵל	84
S 35.6.4	Functions of suffix on an infinitive	84
	EXERCISES	84

LESSON 36

	כִּי־אֶתְּהָ תְּבַרֵךְ צְדִיק יְהוָה	85
S 36.3	Perils of the Pi'el	85
	EXERCISES	85
S 36.3b	Shewa can make dagesh forte disappear	86
S 36.4	Function of dagesh in צְדִיק	86
S 36.7	Order of persons in conjugations and declensions	86
S 36.7.1	Relationship of independent subject pronouns to affix and prefix pronouns	86

LESSON 37

	מֵאֵת יְהוָה הֵיטָה וְאֵת	88
S 37.1	Compound prepositions	88
S 37.2	3rd ׀ REVIEW EXERCISE	88

LESSON 38

	וַיִּקְחֵהוּ שְׂאוּל בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא וְלֹא נָתַנוּ לָשׁוּב בַּיּוֹם אָבִיו:	89
S 38.1	When a word ends in ׀הוּ is the ׀ ever part of the root?	89
§ 38.1.1	Genuine 3rd ׀ roots	89
S 38.2a	Attached prepositions and elision of the definite article	89
S 38.3	Distinction between a 3 m. sg. Qal affix + suffix and m. sg. imperative + suffix	89
	EXERCISE	90
S 38.4	Vowel under the ל of לָשׁוּב	90
S 38.5	Function of ׀ in אָבִיו REVIEW EXERCISE	90
S 38.7a	Suffixes on verbs and nouns	90
S 38.7b	Explanation of vowel changes in examples 1-4	90
	EXERCISE	91

CONTENTS

LESSON 39

וַיֵּצֵא מֹשֶׁה וַיַּעֲבִירוּ קוֹל בְּמַחְנֵה לְאֹמֶר אִישׁ וְאִשָּׁה אֶל-יַעֲשׂוּ-עוֹד  
מִלְּאֲכָה לְתַרְוֹמַת הַקֹּדֶשׁ 92

- S 39.1 Shewa under prefix pronoun: sign of Pi'el or result of reduction? 92  
 S 39.1.1 In the case of 3rd ה + vav conversive, could the Qal and the Pi'el ever look alike? 92  
 Dagesh forte: REVIEW EXERCISE 92

LESSON 40

גַּם עָשָׂה תַעֲשֶׂה וְגַם יִכַּל תּוּכַל 93

- S 40.2a Formation(s) of infinitive absolute 93  
 § 40.2a.1 Infinitive absolute in derived stems 93  
 S 40.2a.2 Placement and functions of infinitive absolute 93  
 S 40.5 Vocalization of יִכַּל 94  
 Qal affix of אָכַל כּוּל כָּלָה יִכַּל CHART 94

LESSON 41

וְלִכְהֶ-נָּא דָּרֶךְ שְׁלֹשֶׁת יָמִים בְּמַדְבָּר 96

- § 41.2 Cardinals 96

LESSON 42

יְהִי יְהוּה אֱלֹהֶיךָ בְּרוּךְ 97

- S 42.1a Jussives of weak verbs 97  
 S 42.3 Declension pattern of Qal passive participle 97  
 EXERCISE 97  
 S 42.5 Comparison of prefix, imperative, jussive, and cohortative: CHART 97  
 EXERCISE 98

LESSON 43

וְהָיָה בְּקִרְב־אִישׁ לְהִשְׁתַּחֲוֹת לוֹ וְשָׁלַח אֶת-יָדוֹ וְהִחֲזִיק לוֹ  
וְנָשַׁק לוֹ: 99

- S 43.1 Is context the only way to know if vav + affix is expressing frequentive past? 99  
 S 43.1.1 Why is a qamats hatuf used in the first word of בְּקִרְב־אִישׁ 99  
 S 43.2 Forms of לְהִשְׁתַּחֲוֹת 99  
 EXERCISE 99  
 S 43.3 Syntactic functions of ׀ 99

CONTENTS

LESSON 44

	אתה הראת לדעת כי יהוה הוא האלהים אין עוד מלבדו:	102
S 44.1	Vocalization of הראת	102
S 44.2	Vocalization of לדעת REVIEW EXERCISE	102
S 44.8	Vocalization of הודע	102

LESSON 45

	ואעש בבקר כאשר צויתי	103
S 45.1	Vocalization of ואעש REVIEW EXERCISE	103
S 45.2	Dagesh in בבקר REVIEW EXERCISE	103
S45.2.1	Vocalization of כאשר REVIEW EXERCISE	103
S 45.3	Dagesh in צויתי REVIEW EXERCISE	103
S 45.3.1	Compensatory lengthening in the Pu'al	103
S 45.3.2	Distinguishing between Pu'al and Hof'al	103
S 45.5	Preposition + אשר	104

LESSON 46

	וראו כל-עמי הארץ כי שם יהוה נקרא עליך	105
S 46.7a	Ḥolem in Nif'al and Hif'il affix of 1st <sup>1</sup> verbs	105
S 46.7a.1	Other morphological similarities between the Hif'il and Nif'al affix of 1st <sup>1</sup> verbs	105

LESSON 47

	ועשה-שם מזבח לאל הנראה אליך	107
S 47.1	־י ending on a word	107
	EXERCISES	107

LESSON 48

	ולא-ישמע בה עוד קול בכי	108
S 48.1	Nif'al patterns	108
§ 48.3	Structures of בכי and שמי	108
S 48.5b	Identify stem: EXERCISE	108

LESSON 49

	ויאמר אלי הנבא אל-הרוח הנבא בין-אדם	109
S 49.2	־י in the preformative of some Nif'al forms	109
S 49.2.1	When the Nif'al begins with ־י how can one distinguish it from a Hif'il?	109
	EXERCISE	109

CONTENTS

LESSON 50

	וַיִּסַּף יְהוָה לְהַרְאֹה בְּשֵׁלַח	110
S 50.2	Verbs: EXERCISE	110

LESSON 51

	וְנָסַב אֶת־הַר־שְׁעֵיר יָמִים רַבִּים	111
S 51	Relationship of geminates to hollows	111

LESSON 52

	אֵלֶּה אֲשֶׁר שָׁלַח יְהוָה לְהַתְּהַלֵּךְ בְּאֶרֶץ	112
S 52.2	Things to watch for in the Hitpa'el	112

LESSON 53

	וַיִּתְּהַלֵּךְ חֲנוּךְ אֶת־הָאֱלֹהִים וְאֵינָנוּ בֵּי־לֶקַח אֹתוֹ אֱלֹהִים:	113
§ 53.5a	נָנוּ meaning <i>him or us</i>	113

LESSON 54

	בְּשָׁנֹת עֶשְׂרִים וְשֶׁבַע שָׁנָה לְיַרְבֵּעַם מֶלֶךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל מֶלֶךְ עֲזַרְיָה בֶּן־אֲמִצָּה מֶלֶךְ יְהוּדָה: בֶּן־שָׁשׁ עֶשְׂרֵה שָׁנָה הָיָה בְּמָלְכוֹ וְחֲמִשִּׁים וְשָׁתַיִם שָׁנָה מֶלֶךְ בִּירוּשָׁלַם	114
S 54	Relationship of ordinals to cardinals	114

VOCABULARY

<i>Exercises</i>	117
<i>Answers</i>	138
<i>Index</i>	<i>Located in textbook</i>